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The equipment purchased under this grant is now being used in the following research projects:

1) Visual pattern detection and recognition research focusing on intensity requirements,

2) Hearing and speech research concerning intelligibility of Chinese Handarin phoneses and

18. SUBJECT TERMS (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number)

connectionist models for hearing, 3) Orgnitive processing research in which neural components of attention switching behavior

and pupillary responses are being analyzed in studies of acmory,

4) Language processing research focusing on the problem of the serial order of behavior in

language perception and speech production,

SUB-GROUP

B. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number)

COSATI CODES

GROUP

FIELD

5) Hemory and learning strategies research concerning techniques for enhancing memory and

the problem of information overload,

6) Intelligent instructional systems research focusing on the interaction of humans with large databases and the development of an intelligent query system.

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### #19 continued

The DoD award provided the impetus for several important campus developments relating to Human Information Processing. These developments have greatly amplified the impact of the

i) An undergraduate Cognitive Science Program has been developed. Students are receiving training in state-of-the-art systems. The program is a useful model for other institutions, and national scientific manpower resources in this important new area are being enhanced. The hiring of two additional faculty in Human Information Processing has been completed contributions have made UCLA a very attractive place for faculty and graduate students in

3) The university is funding the development of a campus-wide interdisciplinary program in Cognitive Science. This program will soon be receiving a sizeable award of a network of advanced workstations from a major computer company. The initial contact with this company regarding the award was in connection with purchase of workstations for the DoD grant.

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TATALAN ENTRY SECTION SECTION SECTION

### University of California, Los Angeles

September 1, 1986 (Amended March \$5, 1987)

Final Report

AFOSR-TR- 87-0431

### HUMAN INFORMATION PROCESSING

US Air Force, Office of Scientific Research AFOSR 84-0299

Morton P. Friedman, Professor of Psychology Principal Investigator

Attached is a listing of the budgeted and actual costs for the items specified in the award. Considering that a very large number of items were purchased for several separate laboratories, the deviations from the budgeted costs were not significant.

The equipment is now being used in a number of research projects. These will be briefly outlined. However, of equal or greater signficance are the "spinoffs" from the award that will multiply the impact of the award.

- 1. Research projects.
- a. Visual Pattern Detection and Recognition (J. Thomas). This research concerns visual detection and recognition focusing on intensity requirements. A template model for describing contrast effects is being developed and tested.
- b. Hearing and Speech (E. Carterette). Research is underway concerning intelligability of Chinese Mandarin phonemes. Another project is beginning to look in detail a connectionist models for hearing.
- c. Cognitive Processing (E. Bjork and D. Kaye). Two areas of research interest are cognitive processing limitations and ability assessment. The neural components of attention switching behavior and pupillary responses are being analyzed in studies of memory.
- d. Language Processing (D. MacKay). This research focuses on the problem of the serial order of behavior, particularly in language perception and speech production. One resarch project is concerned with attention and performance in situations involving conflicting information. A second project deals with the mechanisms underlying mental and physical practice effects.
- e. Memory and Learning Strategies (R. Bjork). This research concerns techniques for enhancing memory and the problem of information overload. One particular lines of research concerns the study of failures in the memory updating task.
- f. Intelligent Instructional Systems (M. Friedman). A research project is underway that focuses on the interaction of humans with large databases, and the development of an intelligent query system.

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### 2. "Spinoffs" from the award.

The DoD award provided the impetus for several important campus developments relating to Human Information Processing. These developments have greatly amplified the impact of the DoD award.

a. An Undergraduate Cognitive Science Program. Along with the DoD proposal, the Cognitive Psychology faculty proposed an undergraduate Cognitive Science curriculum. (We define Cognitive Science as the study of intelligence - biological and artificial.)

Based on the outcome of the DoD award, the university funded the development of this new curriculum with an award of \$140,000 in equipment costs for a new laboratory in Human Information Processing, \$90,000 in developent funds, a permanent personnel increment of two graduate teaching assistants, considerable additional space, and facilities rennovation. The new Cognitive Science major is turning out to be popular, and students are receiving training in state-of-the-art systems. The program is a useful model for other institutions, and national scientific manpower resources in this important new area are being enhanced.

b. The DoD award also led to the hiring of two additional faculty in Human Information Processing. The award led the university to see some strength in this area and decided to add to that strength. A senior "star" level person (Keith Holyoke), and an junior person (Patricia Cheng) have joined our faculty. Both are resarcher in the new Cognitive Science tradition. It also should be noted also that we are in the process of recruiting another very high-level researcher in Cognitive Psychology. The excellent laboratory facilities funded by the DoD award and the additional university contributions have made UCLA a very attractive place for faculty and graduate students in this area.

c. A Campus-wide Cognitive Science Program. Partly due to impetus provided by the DoD award, the university is funding the development of a campus-wide interdisciplinary program in Cognitive Science. The faculty group include, in addition to Cognitive Psychology faculty, researchers from Linguistics, Neuroscience, Computer Science, Library Science, Anthropology, and Philosophy.

The Cognitive Science program will soon be receiving a sizeable award of a network of advanced workstations from a major computer company. The initial contact with this company regarding the award was in connection with purchase of workstations for the DoD grant. Through this, the company learned of UCLA's competence and commitment in this area.

It is our view that, in addition to providing important research instrumentation, the DoD award seeded additional local campus developments that will be very beneficial to the national scientific effort.

APOSR 84-0299 EQUIPMENT REPORT

# A. VISUAL PATTERN RECOGNITION AND DETECTION

ACTUAL	C05T	818,800.00		82,060.00	817,860.00 (82,679.00)	915,181.00	016,246.18	812,101.00	83,066.18		84.095.00 882.50	94,177.90		82,494.75
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BUDGETED	1800	814,246									99,200			92.815
	MANUFACTURER	DIGITAL GRAPHIC SYSTEMS, INC. MOUNTAIM VIEW, CA		:							BARCO			TEKTRONICS Moddland Bills, Ca
COLOR VIDEO GRAPHIC SYSTEM	1764	CAT 1600 COLOR VIDEO GRAPHIC SYSTEM WODEL 31	WITH	OPTION SI (VIDEO PLASH DIGITIZER)						COLOR MONITOR	BARCO 5137 LP RGB MONITOR		MONOCHROME MONITOR	PERTRONICS 60B MONOCHRONE MONITOR WITH P-31 PHOSPHOR. MO GRATICULE

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961.00

OPTION 21 - DIPPERENTIAL INPUTS

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OPTION 25 - TTL BLANKING

A. VISUAL PATTERN RECOGNITION AND DETECTION (CONT.)

ACTUAL	C081		810,996.00	\$2,49B.00	8398.00	8498.00	8395.00	81,785.00	8700.00	61,700.00
RUDGETED	1803	\$12,786								
	MANUFACTURER	CHONEDICO								SUCPL NEC
HOST MICROPHOCESSON STATEM	Mari	CROMENCO MICROPROCESSOR SYSTEM II CONSISTING OF	1 - CROMENCO CS-2HDSE (INCLUDING DPU, MCU, 512MSU, WDI, 16FDC)	1 - CRUMBNCO 512NSU (TO BRING TOTAL RAN TO 1024k)	1 - CROMENCO TRI TWIN VART DIGITAL INPENFACE	1 - CROMEDICO DAC-12 12 BIT D/A CONVERTER	1 - CROMENCO 4P10 ELECTRICALLY ISOLATED 4 PORT PARALLED I/O INTERPACE	1 - CROMEDICO C-10SP SUPER PAK WITH C-10. DISK DRIVE, KEYBOARD, AND SOFTWARE	1 - VISUAL BO TERMINAL	1 - MEC 35 CHARACTER/SECOND SERIAL PRINTER 3

(03,610.00)

DISCOUNT

\$15.350.00

PINAL COST

919,940.00

### HEARING AND SPEECH RESEARCH

TIME-VARYING SIGNALS, ANALYSIS, MEASUREMENT & CALIBRATION	EASUREMENT & CALIBRATION			ACTUAL
ITEM	MANUFACTURER	1000 1000 1000		COST
PRECISION INTEGRATING SOUND LEVEL METER, MODEL 2230	BRUEL & KJAER INSTRUMENTS Analeim, ca			82,975.00
PORTABLE ACOUSTIC CALIBRATOR MODEL 4230		٠		9308.00
CARRYING CASE, MODEL KE0226	:			8241.00
TRIPOD, MODEL UA0801				9147.00
S METER MICROPHONE CABLE MODEL AGGOST				8279.00
MICROFHORS HOLDER, MODEL UADSO				834.00
BMC TO MINIPHOME CABLE, MODEL A00173	•			136.00
			FREIGHT	\$12.14
				84,029.14
OCTIVE PILTER SET MODEL 1625			FREIGHT	82.086.00
				82,058.99
		87,207	TOTAL COST	96,000.13
DYNAMIC SIGNAL ANALYZER, DC-100 KHZ W/OPTION GO1 BUBBLE MEMORY	HENLETT-PACKARD	810,790		\$10,867.50

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COMPUTATION AND CONTROL OF TIME VARYING	SIGNALS SUCK AS SPIRCH			į
MILI	MANUFACTURER	COST		COST
COMPUTER SYSTEM		833,400		
A900 BOX COMPUTER WITH 768K BYTES	HENLETT-PACKARD			
1.5M BYTE MEMORY PACKAGE 3 SOCKET MEMORY CONNECTOR 25KHZ SINE MAVE CARD ASYNCHRONOUS INTERFACE SUPPORTS RS232C, RS423 & MEMLEL DUPLEK REGISTER INTERFACE 6 OR 16 BIT PARALLEL DUPLEK REGISTER INTERFACE 4 METER CABLE A-SERIES ANALOG INPUT CARD EDGE COMMECTOR KIT CALIBRATIOM SOFTWARE 8-CHANNEL IMPUT CABLE ACHANNEL IMPUT CABLE EDGE COMMECTOR KIT FOR 4-CHANNEL DIGITAL TO ANALOG CONVERTER 32-CHANNEL DIGITAL CABLE 6-PEM GRAPHICS GLOTTER WITH BUILT-IM AUTOSHERT PRED 2 METER CABLE SHIELDED 69-DISK DRIVE, MODEL 7945A 2 EACH CABLE ASSENBLY, 12006-600B	HAY 5		TOTAL COST	839.273.44 8393.80
LAZERJET PRIHTER	HEMLETT-PACKARD	\$2,500		82.656.20
I-CHAINTEL DIGITAL TO AMALOG CONVENTER CARD	r	61,820		8994.20
0-CHAMMEL ASYMCHNOMOUS MULTIPLEXER WITH CONNECTOR PANEL	8 1	91.670		81,616.80
32-CHANNEL DIGITAL 1/0 CARD		91.820		91.250.00

ACTUAL		663, <b>60</b> 0.00	16.100,080	915,000.00	TOTAL COST 868.884.34	85,387.45		916,316.45	831.90 6110.22 639.83 891.12	TOTAL COST \$16,569.52
<b>2.</b>	000				TOTAL	86,225				TOTAL
BUDGETED COST	ND 860,000			GINEERING			<b>816</b> .600			
HANDFACTURER	evams a sutherland Los angeles, ca	ra sa		TERABIT COMPUTER ENGINEERING Salt Lake City, Utan		GRASS INSTRUMENTS Quincy, Ma	NG	2	KALT TOKINA BOGAN BOGAN	
COGNITIVE PROCESSING	DASIC COLOR GRAPHICS SYSTEM, PS330 INCLUDING	R9 232C INTERFACE GRAPHICS CONTROL PROCESSOR 1 MENTE MEMORY DISPLAY PROCESSOR 19" (40 CM) CALLIGRAPHIC COLOR SKADOM MASK (CSM) DISPLAY ALPHANUMERIC KEYBOARD W/12 FUNCTION KEYS DATA TABLET SOFTWARE & LICEMSE INCLUDING 1. HOST INTERFACE SOFTWARE 2. HARDWARE DIAGNOSTICS 4. HARDWARE DIAGNOSTICS OPTIONAL LED DISPLAYS FOR KEYBOARD 6 CONTROL DIALS WITH OPTIONAL LED DISPLAYS		INTERFACE & TIMING CONTROLLER, PS300		NEURODATA ACQUISITION SYSTEM 16-CHANNEL, MODEL 12	PUPIL/HEAD TRACKING SYSTEM, WODEL RK-417 LOW LIGHT BLACK & WHITE CANERA RCA TC1005 U01 LOW LIGHT BLACK & WHITE CAMERA	RCA TCZOJIU 2 rach 9" black & White Honitors, RCA TC Rack Hount Kit, RCS TC1910HK Optics Package	CAMERA MODINT LENS CLAMP MASK	

### 9. LANGUAGE PROCESSING

BASE SYSTEM	MANUPACTURER	BUDGETED		ACTUAL
		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
MORTESTAR HORIZON 30 MEGABYTE, 2 USER TURBODOS SYSTEM WITH DOAL PROCESSOR (8 B	MORTHSTAR COMPUTERS BIT)	66.88		88,662.08
MICROMARE 87 CHIP PASTPAK PLOATING POINT ARITHMETIC CHIP AND SUPPORTING SOFTMARE	MICROMARE	8498		\$150.00
LABORATORY MICROSYSTEM PC/FORTH MITH BOST SUPPORT	LABORATORY HICROSYSTEMS			\$200.00
DESK PRO COMPAQ WITH 640 RAM, 20mb Hard Disk & Ploppy Disk Drive	COMPAQ	0898	TOTAL COST	82,960.00
IBM PC/XT WITH ONE DISKETTE DRIVE DISCTROM 20MG HARD DISK AST 6 PACK WITH TIMER SOMY KV 1311 VIDEO MONITOR	IBM DISCTROM AST BONY	83,460		·
CABLE FOR MONITOR HERCULES COLOR CARD ASYNC CLOCK CARD OKIDATA 193 PRINTER PARALLEL PRINTER CABLE	SONT MERCULES AST OKIDATA OKIDATA			94,137,98
Periphenals				
OKIDATA, 93 DOT MATRIX PRINTER	OKIDATA	\$1,199		9516.00
NEC 8810 LETTER QUALITY PRINTER W/Bidirectional tractor feed & Serial Cable	212	83,095		\$1,965.96
VISUAL GRAPHICS TERMINAL MODEL 241 & CABLE	VISUAL TECHNOLOGIES	82,695		\$1,665.00
TELEVIDEO 960 TERMINAL	TELEVIDEO	\$1,195		8898.00
HAYES 1200 SHARTHODER	HAYES	3495		8369.00

D. LANGUAGE PROCESSING (CONT.)

## VIDEO COLOR GRAPHICS SUBSYSTEM

ACTUAL	COST		91,000.00	91,913.64	81,696.00	8699.00
					TOTAL COST	
	COST	8 6 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	\$2,998	93,700		\$100
	MANUFACTURER	9 6 6 9 1 1 2 3 6 9 6	TAXAN	сонрад	TECHAR OKIDATA AST QUBIE COMPAQ POLOROID	PISHER
AIDEO COCOR GRAFAICA SOBSISTE	ITEN	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	TAXAH 440 COLOR MONITOR WITH COLOR CARD	GRAPHICS LAB SYSTEM COMPAQ PORTABLE COMPUTER 128K 2 PLOPPY DISC DRIVES CENTRONIC-TYPE CABLE	TECHMAR LAB TENDER OKIDATA/93 DOT MATRIX PRINTER AST MEGAPLUS II 64K MULTIFACTION CARD QUBIE 384K COMMUNICATIONS CARD CABLE 7 BOXES POLOROID DOUBLE SIDED DOUBLE DESSITY DISKETTES	PISHER MODEL 840 VIDEO RECORDER

### - Contraction

	ACTUAL	91,976.40	\$3,178.20	\$644.40	85,796.00			\$6.660.76	<b>83,000.00</b>	8349.50	9537.00	89,667.34
					TOTAL COST							TOTAL COST
	COST	96,880					912, 830					
	MANUPACTURER	SONY	•	•			<b>18</b> 1 1 1 1 1	ı <b>s</b>	LEADING EDGE	IMMAC	O'SULLIVAN	
PRCJECTION SYSTEM	ITEM	3 EACH SONT MONITORS, PVM 12719	1 SONY VIDEOTAPE CAMERA PLUS VIDEOTAPE PLAYER/RECORDER PXC-1620K/SLQ-340 PACKAGE	SONT MONITOR, PVM-1910		COMPUTER SYSTEM	IBM PC/AT, 512K, 20 MB HARD DISK IBM PROPRINTER 5K PRINT BUFFER 4000 SERIAL/PARALLEL ADAPTER (NS 232)	MUNICHARDE DISTING 3 EACH COLOR GRAPHIC ADAPTERS	3 KACH LEADING EDGE PC NODEL M, SINGLE DISK, 256K	MOBILE MICROMASTER 48"	3 EACH OAK COMPUTER TABLES	

# Q. INTELLIGENT INSTRUCTIONAL TYSTEMS

### INFORMATION PROCESSOR

ACTUAL	82,860.00	91,193.16	8600.00	62,630.09	86,161.98	6760.00	940.916.29
BUDGETED	934,180						
MANUFACTURER	APPCR	•	Bricham Young University	MATIONAL COMPUTE:	CIPRICO	INTELL INCOME.	APOLLO COMPUTERS  COMPILER  COMPILER
MITI	APPLE MACINTOSH COMPUTER 512K W/MACNRITE/MACPRINT SOFTWARE 3M2612 2 EACH MACINTOSH EXTERNAL DISK DRIVE APPLETALK CABLE KIT 2 EACH APPLETALK COMMECTOR KIT	MACINTOSH KARD DISK	BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY MOVIE GRAPHICS LICENSE AND TAPE 1600 BPI, 9 TRACK	INTERPACE FOR APOLLO 560 COMPUTER	CIPHER STREAMING TABLE DRIVE SPREC CIPHICO MODEL TMAO2 CONTROLLER CABLES & ENCLOSURE	S EACH INTELLINODEM EXT-300/1200 POR APOLLO & IBM PC/AT SYSTEMS	APOLLO MODEL DN650-3MB PROCESSOR APOLLO MODEL UPO DN560-3MB UPGRADE APOLLO MODEL MDS 667-86M DUAL DISKS APOLLO MODEL KBD-MSE KEYBOARD APOLLO MODEL KBD-NSE KEYBOARD APOLLO MODEL DOMAIN OPERATING SYSTEM & COME APOLLO SYM-PGI PC INTERPACE APOLLO DN3500-MZ MONOCHROME MORKSTATION WITH 2M MEMORY AND 86 MB DISK

(61,612.93)
(9496.48)

MATCHING PUNDS MINIGRANT DEPARTMENT

TOTAL COST

PRINTER
SYSTEM

STOTEM PRINTER			
ITEN	MANUPACTURER	COST	ACTUAL
APPLE LASEDORITER PRINTER HOSO	APPLE	<b>\$5.200</b>	84,882.00
COMPUTER CONTROLLED VIDEODISK & GRAPHICS SYSTEM			
3 EACH SOMY VIDEODISK PLAYERS	SONY	99,480	84,434.00
SUMMA SKETCH PAD POR IBM-PC INCLUDING STYLUS, PAD, CABLE 7 POMER SUPPLY	SUPER		\$420.63
ILM PC/AT WITH 612K AND 30 MB DRIVE	<b>18</b>		
IBH HOMO DISPLAY/PRINTER ADAPTER Homo Adapter Board			•
MATH CO-PROCESSOR			
MOMOCHROME DISPLAY	•		84,783.00

89,607.63

TOTAL COST

9298,672

TOTAL ALLOCATION TOTAL EXPENDITURE

8290.672.00